

require that the kitchen exhaust must be exhausted through metal ductwork for fire safety.

Example 4-19 – Ducting Kitchen Exhaust to the Outdoors**Question**

How do I know what kind of duct I need to use. I've been using recirculating hoods my entire career, now I need to vent to outdoors. How do I do it?

Answer

Kitchen range hood or downdraft duct is generally smooth metal duct that is sized to match the outlet of the ventilation device. It is often six inch or seven inch round duct or the range hood may have a rectangular discharge. If it is rectangular, the fan will typically have a rectangular-to-round adapter included. Always use a terminal device on the roof or wall that is sized to be at least as large as the duct. Try to minimize the number of elbows used.

Example 4-20**Question**

How do I know what the requirements are in my area?

Answer

Ask your enforcement agency for that information. Some enforcement agencies will accept metal flex, some will not.

B. Control and Operation for Intermittent Local Exhaust

The choice of control is left to the designer. It can be an automatic control like an occupancy sensor or a manual switch. Some products have multiple speeds and some switches have a delay-off function that continues the exhaust fan flow for a set time after the occupant leaves the bathroom. New control strategies continue to come to the market. The only requirement is that there is a control.

C. Ventilation Rate for Intermittent Local Exhaust

A minimum intermittent ventilation airflow of 100 cfm is required for the kitchen range hood and a minimum intermittent ventilation airflow of 50 cfm is required for the bath fan.

The 100 cfm requirement for the range hood or microwave/hood combination is the minimum to adequately capture the moisture and other products of cooking and/or combustion. The kitchen exhaust requirement can also be met with either a ceiling or wall-mounted exhaust fan or with a ducted fan or ducted ventilation system that provides at least 5 air changes of the kitchen volume per hour. Recirculating range hoods that do not exhaust pollutants to the outside cannot be used to meet the requirements of the ASHRAE Standard 62.2.

Most range hoods provide more than one speed, with the high speed at 150 cfm or more – sometimes much more. Range hoods are available that are rated for 1,000 or 1,500 cfm on high speed and are often specified when large commercial-style stoves are installed. Care must be taken to avoid backdrafting combustion appliances when large range hoods are used. Refer to Table 5.1 in ASHRAE 62.2 for intermittent local