

Traditional - Roof Section Thermal Resistance Calculations

Thermal Resistance of Roof		
Roof Dimensional Data		
User Inputs	Calculated	Results
Roof Length	10	ft
Roof Width	15	ft
Stud Centers	16	in

Material Data					
Material No	Type	Nominal Size	Actual Size		R Rating per inch (in^{-1})
			Thickness (in)	Height (in)	
1	Snow Load	0"	0"	4	NA
2	Shingles	2 x 3/16"	0.375	NA	0.44
3	OSB Nail Board	1/2"	0.5	NA	1.25
4	EPS Foam	0"	0	NA	4
5	XPS Foam	0"	0	NA	5
6	Netted Blown BIBS Fiberglass	9"	9	NA	4.18
7	OSB Structural	5/8"	0.625	NA	1.25
8	Gypsum wall board	1/2"	0.5	NA	0.9
9	2x10 Rafter	2"x10"	1.5	9.25	1.25
10	Spray Foam (closed cell)	5"	5	NA	6.2
11	14" TGI 230	14"x 3/8"	0.375	14	1.25

Area Calculations		
Number of Rafters	11	
Rafter Length	10	in
Rafter Width	0.375	in
Stud Area (Section 2)	41.25	in ²
Roof Cavity Area (Section 1)	21558.75	in ²

Total Area of Wall 21600 in²

Section 1 - Rafter Cavity					
Area	21558.75	in ²	Nominal Size	Thickness (in)	R Rating
Layer	Type	R Rating/in			
1	Snow Load	2	0"	0	0
2	Shingles	0.44	2 x 3/16"	0.375	0.165
3	OSB Structural	1.25	5/8"	0.625	0.78125
4	Spray Foam (closed cell)	6.2	5"	5	31
5	Netted Blown BIBS Fiberglass	4.18	9"	9	37.62
6	Gypsum wall board	0.9	1/2"	0.5	0.45

Section 1 Total R: 70.01625
Section 1 Total U: 0.014282
Area Factor: 0.99809
U contribution: 0.014255

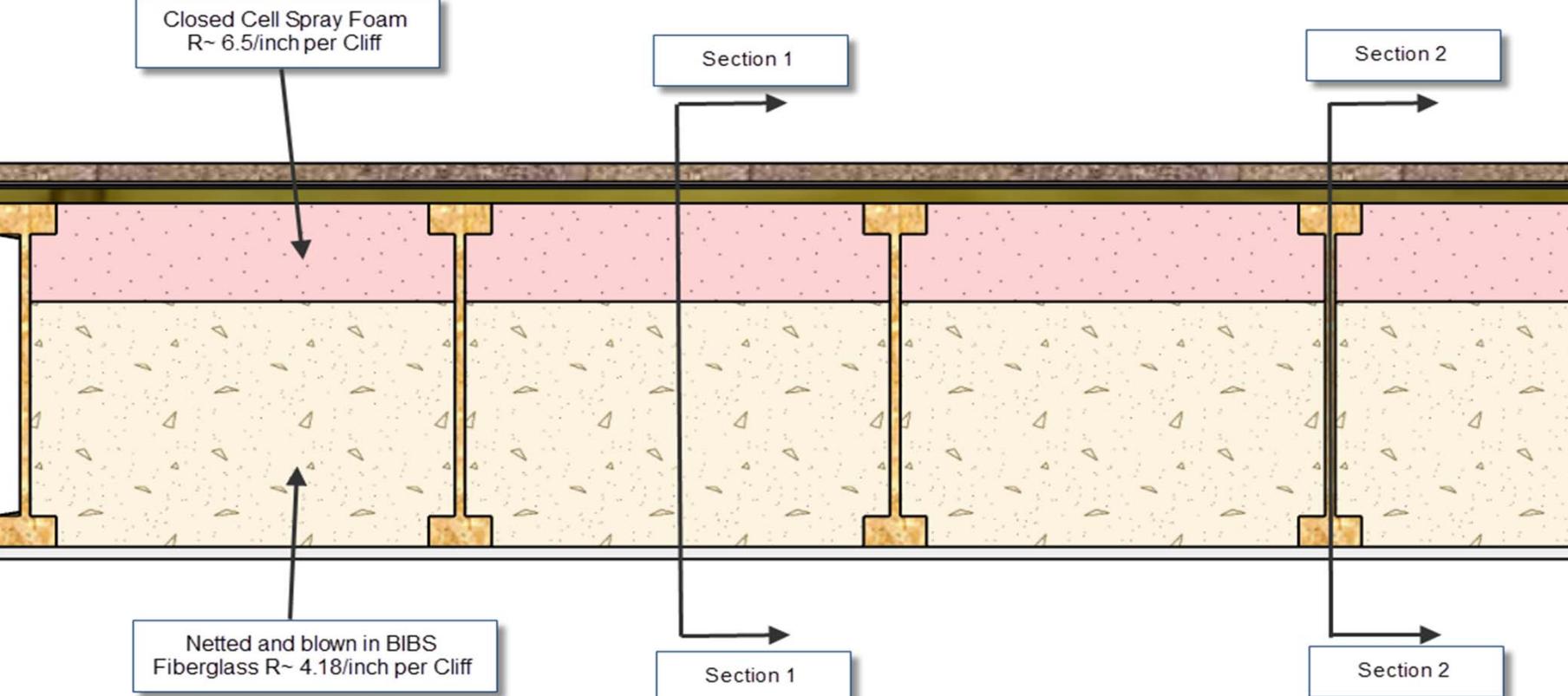
Ratio of air impermeable to whole roof: 44%

Goal is 51%

Section 2 - Through TGI's					
Area	41.25	in ²	Nominal Size	Thickness (in)	R Rating
Layer	Type	R Rating/in			
1	Shingles	0.44	2 x 3/16"	0.375	0.165
2	OSB Structural	1.25	5/8"	0.625	0.78125
3	14" TGI 230	1.25	14"x 3/8"	14	17.5
4	Gypsum wall board	0.9	1/2"	0.5	0.45

Section 1 Total R: 18.89625
Section 1 Total U: 0.052921
Area Factor: 0.00191
U contribution: 0.000101

TOTAL U:	0.014
AVERAGE WALL R-VALUE:	69.66

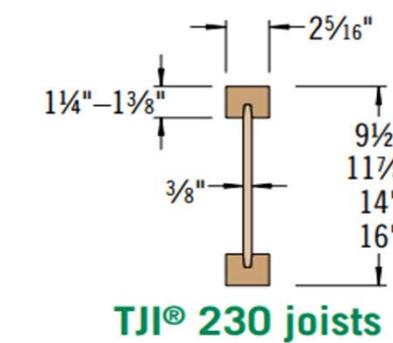


Per the 2015 IRC Code Table N1102.1.2 Zone 6 Roofs need to be R49 minimum.

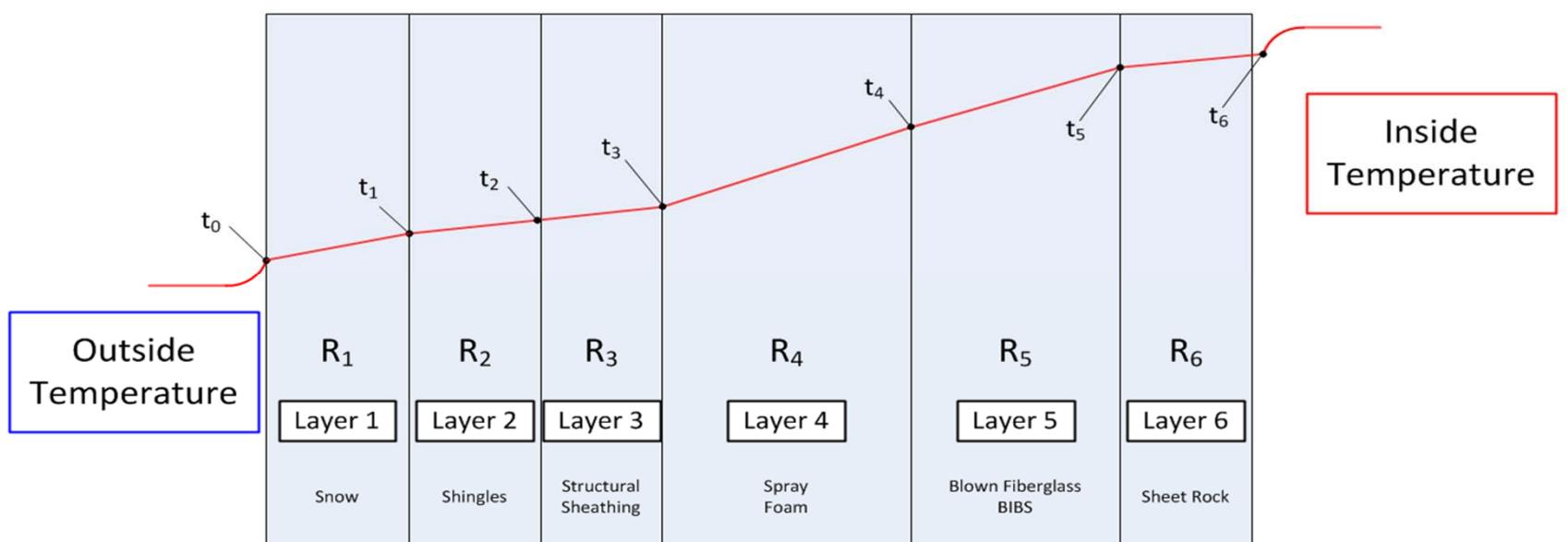
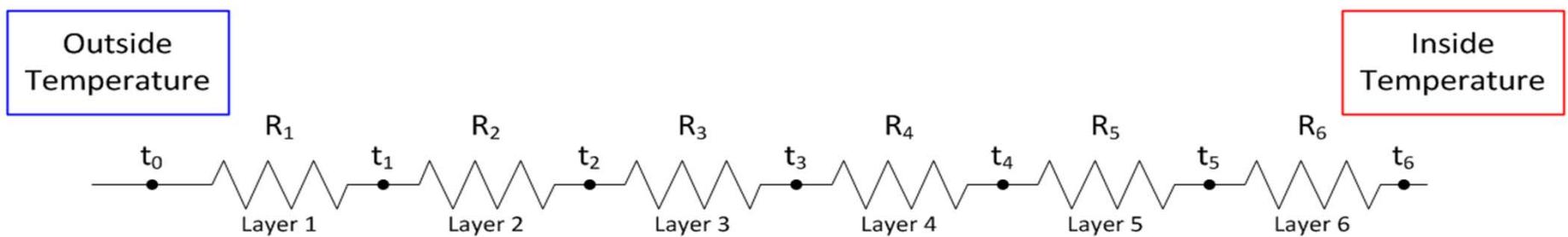
Per the 2015 IRC Code Section R806.5 unvented attics need R-25 minimum air-impermeable insulation or a ratio of 51% of the whole roof R value for condensation control.

Condensation calculations are done using inside air at 68F and outside is the average of the 3 coldest months.

The goal is to keep the air impermeable insulation above the dew point to prevent condensation forming on the underside of the closed cell foam.



Heat Loss Calculations - Unvented - Closed Cell & BIBS



Assumptions:

- 1) Conduction analysis only
- 2) No convection at inside/outside walls
- 3) Only looking at Roof Cavity - Section 1

Symbol	Units
Q or \dot{Q}	Btu/hr
R	degF-ft ² -hr/Btu
t _x	degF

Thermal Resistance Units
(R Value Units)

$$R = \frac{F \times ft^2 \times hr}{BTU}$$

Heat Transfer Rate Equation:

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{A \times \Delta T}{R}$$

Check of Heat Transfer Rate (\dot{Q}) Units:

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{A \times \Delta T}{R}$$

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{ft^2 \times F}{F \times ft^2 \times hr}$$

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{ft^2 \times F \times Btu}{F \times ft^2 \times hr}$$

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{Btu}{hr}$$

Outside Temperature (t ₀):	22	°F
Inside Temperature (t ₅):	68	°F

Based on 99.6% cold day -19.8°C = -3.6°F

Total Section Thermal Resistance, R _{total}	70.02	degF-ft ² -hr/Btu
Layer 1 Thermal Resistance, R ₁	0.00	degF-ft ² -hr/Btu
Layer 2 Thermal Resistance, R ₂	0.17	degF-ft ² -hr/Btu
Layer 3 Thermal Resistance, R ₃	0.78	degF-ft ² -hr/Btu
Layer 4 Thermal Resistance, R ₄	31.00	degF-ft ² -hr/Btu
Layer 5 Thermal Resistance, R ₅	37.62	degF-ft ² -hr/Btu
Layer 6 Thermal Resistance, R ₆	0.45	degF-ft ² -hr/Btu

Average Day Data taken from Evanston Wyoming.
99% cold day = 2.6°F
Average Temps are:
Dec = 21.8°F
Jan = 21.8°F
Feb = 22.5°F

Average 3 Coldest Months = 22.0°F

Heat Transfer Rate per Unit Area, Q/A: $(t_6 - t_0)/R_{total}$

Heat Transfer Rate per Unit Area, Q/A: **0.66** Btu/hr

t₀ =	22.0	°F
t₁ =	22.0	°F
t₂ =	22.1	°F
t₃ =	22.6	°F
t₄ =	43.0	°F
t₅ =	67.7	°F
t₆ =	68.0	°F

The goal is to keep t₄ above dew point which at 68°F and 35% humidity is 39°F and 68°F and 45% humidity is 46°F